

200 SPECIFICATION REQUIREMENTS

201 Specification Format

- C Follow the Construction Specifications Institute format for the basic layout of Division 1 through 16 Specifications.
- C If a PART is not to be used in a particular specification, i.e., Division 1 Specification, PART 2 PRODUCTS, and PART 3 EXECUTION, enter "Not Used" under the heading.
- C At the end of each Section put "END OF SECTION" and at the end of the last Specifications Section put both "END OF SECTION" and "END OF SPECIFICATIONS".

202 Writing and Editing Specifications

Conform to the following for writing and editing Specifications.

202.1 Complete Sentences

Use complete sentences with verbs.

No: "Performance in accordance with ACI 302."

Yes: "Perform work in accordance with ACI 302."

Exceptions: Manufacturer: Company, Model No.

202.2 Write short sentences

No: The approximate locations of cabinets, panelboards, wiring gutters, switches, light outlets, power outlets, etc. are indicated on the Drawings, however the exact location shall be determined after thoroughly examining the general building Drawings and by actual measurements taken during construction to avoid conflicts with structural, architectural, or other trades, with all locations subject to approval by the Contract Administrator.

Yes: Break into four sentences as follows:

The locations of cabinets, panelboards, wiring, gutters, switches, light outlets, and power outlets indicated on the Drawings are approximations. Determine the exact locations by thoroughly examining the Drawings and by taking actual measurements during construction. Avoid conflicts with structural and architectural work, as well as with work of other trades. Obtain approval of the Contract Administrator.

202.3 Delete useless words

No: Special attention shall be paid to the following New Mexico State Highway Specifications sections and strict conformance thereto ensured as applicable.

Yes: Conform to the following New Mexico State Highway Specifications.

202.4 Specification on Drawings

Do not put Specifications on Drawings. Although occasionally practiced, Specifications do not belong on the Drawings. Common violations of this approach are Structural Notes and Specifications on Equipment Lists.

202.5 Vague Sentences, Specifications and Terms

Use precise terms. Be precise. Do not use "etc." in Specifications. Words such as "as needed," and "as required" are too vague. Say exactly what you require. Do not use approximations unless absolutely necessary.

No: "Install bracing as needed."

Yes: "Install L3x3x1/4 diagonal braces at 48" o.c. as shown on detail...."

202.6 Active Imperative

The Specifications and Drawings are all directed at the general Contractor; therefore, using "the Contractor shall...." is redundant and unacceptable. Start each sentence with a command verb. If absolutely necessary, "shall" can be used. Avoid the "passive shall" style. It could infer someone other than the Contractor is to perform the action. Never use the "passive will."

No: "The Contractor shall verify lines before starting formwork."

Yes: "Verify lines before starting formwork."

Never: "The lines will be verified before starting formwork."

202.7 LANL Actions (Will, May)

For LANL action use "will". "LANL will provide xxx for installation by the Contractor."

For soft LANL actions use "may". "The Contract Administrator may, in his/her discretion, perform additional compaction tests of the trench backfill."

202.8 Performance Specifying

Avoid dictating the process and procedure. Specify the required salient characteristics of the product.

202.9 Consistency

Use one form throughout the Drawings and Specifications. Be consistent with terminology, especially between Specifications and Drawings. Do not use "grille, louver and diffuser" all to describe the same thing. Do not use "gravel" on the Drawings and "granular fill" on the Specifications to describe the same item.

202.10 Overlap Redundancy

If it's in the boilerplate, don't reword it for the Specifications. If it's in the Specifications, don't repeat it on the Drawings. The more often something is repeated, the greater the likelihood of inconsistency.

No: Concrete strength is called out on both the Drawings and the Specifications.

No: Trench Drawings are in each discipline plus there are trenching Specifications in Division 2.

202.11 Orchestration of Lower-Tier Contractors

Avoid specifying directions to subcontractors.

No: "Formwork subcontractor is responsible to provide blockouts for mechanical and electrical penetrations."

No: "The Contractor shall require the applicator to examine areas and conditions under which painting work is to be applied and notify the contractor, in writing, of conditions detrimental to proper and timely completion of work. Do not proceed until unsatisfactory conditions have been corrected."

Yes: Examine areas to be painted. Correct unsatisfactory conditions before proceeding.

202.12 Abbreviations

Use abbreviations sparingly. Don't use abbreviations and acronyms that are only familiar to LANL personnel. Don't use design organization/standards abbreviations unless the full name and address is located in the document.

No: DTL, FWO-FE, SAR, IPCEA, NECS, ACI, NEMA, NFPA.

202.13 Specifying Contractor Experience

Avoid specifying experience in general, if necessary, do the following:

- C Do not specify required experience in number of years. Specify required number of satisfactorily completed jobs of equivalent nature and scope to the current task.
- C Identify the experience requirement as a submittal item in the affected Specification section and on the submittal list.

Yes: "In performing the work of this Section, the Contractor (or his

subcontractor) shall be a firm which:

- C has satisfactorily performed at least five jobs of equivalent nature and scope of the job herein; and
- C is acceptable to the manufacturer of the primary materials."

202.14 Specifying Project Scheduling

Do not specify project scheduling in the Specifications, except for general and essential phasing guidelines.

No: "Deliver door frames to job site in time to facilitate coordination of work."

Yes: "Prepare septic tank and drainage field for hookup before demolishing existing cesspool."

202.15 Laundry Lists

Do not use long-list descriptions of project items or project scope. Let the documents overall describe what is to be done. Something is bound to be left out.

No: "Electrical work involves the following":

202.16 Submittals

Coordinate submittals correctly. Include specific submittals and their description in each Specification section and in the Submittals List in Section 01300.

No: "Submittals as per Special Provisions".

Yes: "Provide concrete design mix and test data as per ACI 301."

Problem Area: Installation instructions requested in the Specifications that are not itemized in the submittal list.

202.17 Inspection

Use "will" for inspection to be done by LANL. The Special Provisions/Division 1 Specifications generally say that unless specifically stated otherwise in the Specifications, all inspections will be performed and paid for by LANL. Preparation steps and how many days/hours in advance the Contractor must notify the Contract Administrator is to be specified on a section by section basis.

202.18 Warranty

Specify warranty provisions correctly and completely. Warranties, guarantees, protection plans, etc., must be accurately and fully specified as to what is required and what is to be covered, i.e., labor, materials, types of exposure, usage, modes of failures, etc. Emphasize up front details. Avoid tying warranty obligations to scheduled or preventive maintenance.

202.19 In-House Standards

Do not refer to in-house standards. Avoid references to in-house or established LANL standards as a substitute for providing a fully detailed Specification. If absolutely necessary to do so, include a copy of the referenced standards in the documents.

No: "Identify piping in accordance with the Laboratory Facilities Engineering Mechanical Standards XXX.X."

202.20 Reference and Code Listings

Cite reference standards correctly. List Codes, References, and Standards, for all disciplines in Specification Section 01090 with full names and addresses. The list is to be prefaced with the statement "To the extent specified elsewhere in these Construction Documents, comply with the requirements of the following standards and associations." Therefore a listing of references in Part 1 of each Specification section is undesirable and misleading because the specifier falsely believes he has mandated a requirement when he has only listed a reference. However, the text of individual sections should individually specify conformance to specific codes as required. Include the title of the reference or standard the first time it is listed and just the number thereafter.

Yes: After you have confirmed that ACI is included in the Reference Listing in 01090, write: "Formwork: Conform to ACI 301 - Structural Concrete for Buildings." Include the title of ACI 301 only the first time it is mentioned in the Specification section.

202.21 Scope of Work

Do not include a scope of work for individual Specification sections. The Scope of Work appears in the Boilerplate only.

202.22 Bid Alternatives

Use bid alternates sparingly and only:

- C as additive, not deductive;
- C if clearly defined on all documents;
- C if it is of significant monetary value; and/or
- C for maintenance or protective plans funded from separate, non-capital funds;

Use the following Scope of Work format in the Boilerplate (Special Provisions) when using alternates;

- C Base Bid Item: The Contractor shall provide all labor, materials, and equipment to construct the (_____ building), and to perform certain related work in accordance with these Contract Documents, less Additive Alternate(s).
- C Additive Alternate XX: If the Contract award includes Additive Alternate XX, the Contractor shall also provide all labor, materials, and equipment to construct Additive Alternate XX (See Drawing No. _____ or Spec Section ____.)
- C **Note**: The words "Base Bid Item" should be used only if there is an Alternate.

202.23 Pre-Bid

Do not specify pre-bid activities. Do not specify "pre-bid" or "with the bid" requirements.

No: "Attach previous experience records with all bids."

No: "Inspect job site prior to submitting bid."

Products will not be reviewed for "pre-approval" prior to award of Contract, so be specific.

202.24 Related Work

Do not list "Related Work" in the Specifications unless absolutely essential. If related sections are cited, double check that the name and section number are correct.

202.25 Salient Characteristics

Do not copy a particular manufacturer's Specification. Do not specify only a brand name followed by "or approved equal." This may produce a restrictive Specification. Instead, develop a Specification that states only salient characteristics. These listed salient characteristics are the

only criteria against which an approved equal can be judged.

No: Cabinets are to be "Quaker Maid" or approved equal.

Yes: Provide cabinets 34 1/2" high by 24" deep. Provide doors with self-closing hinges. Mount drawers on roller-type glides in steel tracks. Provide oak or birch wood cabinets, stained-natural and finished with factory-applied polyurethane.

Manufacturer: Quaker Maid, Mode No. XXXX, Hass, Yorktown.

202.26 No Substitution

To consult with BUS-5 for sole source justification guidance.

Do not state "Use Brand XYZ." That is misleading unless you are specifying XYZ with no substitution. If a sole source justification is approved, state "No substitution" in the following format:

Manufacturer: Company, Model. No substitution.

202.27 Or Approved Equal

The "Products Options/Substitution (Specification Section 01630)" disclaimer implies "or approved equal." Therefore, do not state "or approved equal" after each manufacturer. State the manufacturer in the following format:

Manufacturer: Company, Model.

If the AE desires to list two or more manufacturers/model numbers, it still implies "or approved equal."

202.28 Exceptions (Reference 202.25, 202.26, 202.27)

These rules may be disregarded only for products that are specified in accordance with industry standards such as:

- C Copper tubing, Type L, hard drawn, ASTM B88.
- C Reinforcing bar, #7, ASTM A615, Grade 40.

202.29 Cross-Reference Check List

Double-check the following lists:

- C Submittal list in Specification 01300 to individual Specification sections;
- C Drawing list to title sheet to actual sheets;
- C Nameplates lists;

- C Equipment lists;
- C RELATED SECTIONS list in each Specification Section to entire Specification;
- C REFERENCES SPECIFIED in individual Specification Sections for inclusion in Specification Section 01090, Reference Standards;
- C LANL furnished testing for inclusion in Specification section 01015.

202.30 Capitalization

For consistency, capitalize the following words:

- C Contractor/Contract
- C Contract Administrator
- C Contract Documents
- C Drawings
- C General Provisions
- C Special Provisions
- C Specifications
- C LANL
- C Work

202.31 Coordination

Coordinate the following Boilerplate items carefully with the Contract Administrator:

- C Scope of Work Statement (only in Boilerplate)
- C Monetary magnitude of Work.
- C Additive Alternatives
- C Number of Drawings and C Number

202.32 Terminology

In preparing the Boilerplate, Specifications, and Drawings use the following guidelines:

<u>Don't use</u>	<u>Use instead</u>
1. "constructor, subcontractor"	"Contractor"
2. "subcontract"contract"	"Contract"
3. "Laboratory, government, university	"LANL"
4. "Laboratory" (in reference to a testing lab)	"testing laboratory"
5. "Owner (user) supplied"	GFE" (Government-furnished equipment)
6. "by others"	"by LANL" or "not in contract (NIC)"
7. "Architect, Architect-Engineer, Contract(ing) Officer, Owner, User, JCNNM, EM-8, CPM,	"Contract Administrator"
8. "index"	"table of contents"
9. "(required by) governing regulations	Be specific.
10. "comply with LANL standards"	Specify what is required.
11. "industry standards"	Specify what is required.
12. "...shall be skilled in their trade"	Specify experience required.
13. "(authorities) having jurisdiction"	None.
14. "at no additional cost to LANL"	None.
15. "in addition to those required elsewhere"	None.
16. "options"	None.
17. "General Provisions" in Specs and Drawings	None.
18. "Special Subcontract Provisions"	"Special Provisions," but only in Boilerplate.
19. "Special Provisions" in Specs and Drawings	None.
20. "Technical Provisions, Technical Specifications"	"Specifications"
21. "Base Bid" if project does not include alternates	"Work"

203 SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS**203.1 Soils Information**

Verify that the soils report is cited in the Boilerplate "Instructions to Bidders", reproduce the entire "Soils Report" in the Specifications and reproduce the "Boring Logs" on the Drawings as follows:

- C Insert into "Physical Data" of "Instructions to Bidders": "The indications on the Contract Drawings or in the Specifications are based on site investigations as compiled in (REPORT NAME AND NUMBER), dated (REPORT DATE), which is reproduced in the Specifications of this Solicitation.
- C Such information is not a warranty of subsurface conditions and may not reflect subsurface conditions over the entire proposed construction area. The Bidder shall be responsible for his/her interpretations and use of the information. Also note the applicable General Provision and cautionary statements appearing with such information."
- C Insert Specifications Section 02010 into the Specifications package.
- C On one of the project Drawings, photographically reproduce the boring logs and put the following notes on the same Drawing:

"SOIL BORINGS WERE DRILLED BY (Name of Company).
INFORMATION SHOWN HERE IS REPORTED IN GREATER DETAIL
IN THE REPORT TITLED (report name and number), WHICH IS
REPRODUCED IN THE SPECIFICATIONS OF THIS CONTRACT.

SUCH INFORMATION IS NOT A WARRANTY OF SUBSURFACE
CONDITIONS AND MAY NOT REFLECT SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS
OVER THE ENTIRE PROPOSED CONSTRUCTION AREA. THE
CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR HIS/HER
INTERPRETATIONS AND USE OF THE INFORMATION. ALSO NOTE
GENERAL PROVISION "SITE INVESTIGATION AND CONDITIONS
AFFECTING THE WORK."

THE AVAILABILITY OR USE OF THE SOILS INVESTIGATION
REPORT AND LOGS OF TEST BORINGS SHALL NOT BE
CONSTRUED AS A WAIVER OF THE CONTRACTOR'S DUTY TO
EXAMINE THE SITE AND THE CONDITIONS AFFECTING THE
WORK, AND DOES NOT RELIEVE THE CONTRACTOR FROM THE
RISK OF SOIL OR SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS WHICH COULD
REASONABLY BE ANTICIPATED OR FROM PROPERLY FULFILLING
THE TERMS OF THE CONTRACT."

204 Submittal of Specification Package

The final submittal of the specification package shall be spirally bound and include a cover sheet (front and back), approval sheet, and a table of contents.

When more than one volume of specifications is required for a project, note the volume number on the cover sheet and in the table of contents.

Color coding of some specification sections may be required by the LANL Project Leader. Also, if the LANL Project Leader selects LANL to reproduce the specification package, submit the package unbound on white paper. Information contained on the front cover sheet shall be approved by the LANL Project Leader.

Refer to samples of the approval sheet and table of contents in this section.

204.1 Sample Approval Sheet

SPECIFICATIONS

FOR

[PROJECT TITLE]

AT THE

LOS ALAMOS NATIONAL LABORATORY

PROJECT IDENTIFICATION NUMBER []

TECHNICAL AREA []

BUILDING []

PREPARED BY

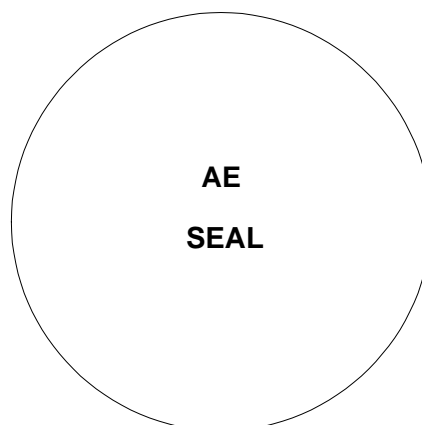
[AE NAME AND ADDRESS]

[signature on final - AE]
SUBMITTED

[signature on final - LANL Project Leader]
APPROVED

[*LANL]
CLASSIFICATION

[*Designate "U" for Unclassified and "R" for
Unclassified Controlled Nuclear Information (UCNI)]



204.2 Sample Table of Contents

TABLE OF CONTENTS	
<u>SECTION</u>	<u>TITLE</u>
VOLUME 1	
DIVISION 1 - GENERAL REQUIREMENTS	
01015	LANL FURNISHED PROPERTY AND SERVICES
DIVISION 2 - SITE WORK	
02010	SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION
DIVISION 3 - CONCRETE	
03100	CONCRETE FORMWORK
DIVISION 4 - MASONRY	
04100	MORTAR AND MASONRY GROUT
DIVISION 5 - METALS	
05120	STRUCTURAL STEEL
DIVISION 6 - WOOD AND PLASTIC	
06112	FRAMING AND SHEATHING
DIVISION 7 - THERMAL AND MOISTURE PROTECTION	
07240	EXTERIOR INSULATION AND FINISH SYSTEMS
DIVISION 8 - DOORS AND WINDOWS	
08114	STEEL DOORS AND FRAMES
DIVISION 9 - FINISHES	
09660	RESILIENT BASE
DIVISION 10 - SPECIALITIES	
10524	FIRE EXTINGUISHER CABINETS
DIVISION 11 - EQUIPMENT	

204.2 Sample Table of Contents

TABLE OF CONTENTS	
<u>SECTION</u>	<u>TITLE</u>
11310	SUBMERSIBLE SEWAGE PUMPS
DIVISION 12 - FURNISHINGS	
12301	METAL CASEWORK
DIVISION 13 - SPECIAL CONSTRUCTION	
NOT USED	
DIVISION 14 - CONVEYING SYSTEMS	
14245	HYDRAULIC ELEVATORS - PASSENGER
VOLUME 2	
DIVISION 15 - MECHANICAL	
15190	MECHANICAL IDENTIFICATION
DIVISION 16 - ELECTRICAL	
16060	MINOR ELECTRICAL DEMOLITION FOR REMODELING
SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS	
STORM WATER POLLUTION PREVENTION PLAN (SWPPP)	